

standard catalog of world coins 1901 2000 File PDF

Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000 is an essential resource for numismatists, collectors, and historians interested in the diverse and fascinating world of coinage over the 20th century. Covering a period marked by global upheavals, technological advancements, and the rise and fall of nations, this catalog provides detailed information on coins issued worldwide from the dawn of the 20th century to the new millennium. Whether you're a seasoned collector aiming to authenticate and value your collection or a novice seeking to understand the historical significance of various coins, the standard catalog from 1901 to 2000 offers invaluable insights into the evolution of monetary systems across different countries.

Understanding the Scope of the Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000

What Does the Catalog Cover?

The standard catalog encompasses a comprehensive array of coins from virtually every country that issued currency during the 20th century. It includes:

- Coins from sovereign nations, territories, and colonies
- Various denominations, from circulating coins to commemorative issues
- Coins made from different materials, such as gold, silver, copper, and base metals
- Coins with different mintages, designs, and historical significance

Why Is This Period Significant?

The 20th century was a transformative era for global finance and politics. Major events that influenced coinage include:

- Two World Wars and their economic aftermath
- The rise and fall of empires and colonial powers
- The emergence of new nations and independence movements
- Advancements in minting technology and design
- The transition from traditional to modern monetary systems

Features of the Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000

Detailed Coin Listings

The catalog provides exhaustive entries for each coin, including:

- Country of origin
- Year of issue
- Denomination and currency unit
- Metal composition
- Design descriptions and images
- Mintmarks and varieties
- Production quantities and rarity ratings
- Market value and pricing guides

Historical and Cultural Context

Beyond technical specifications, the catalog offers insights into:

- The political and historical background of each coin
- Design symbolism and motifs
- Changes in coinage over time reflecting national identity or political shifts

Photographs and Illustrations

High-quality images assist collectors in identifying coins accurately, especially when dealing with:

- Different mint marks
- Varieties and errors
- Condition grading visuals

Using the Standard Catalog for Collecting and Valuation

Authentication and Identification

The catalog is an invaluable tool for verifying the authenticity of coins by cross-referencing:

- Design details
- Mint marks
- Material and weight specifications

Assessing Rarity and Value

Understanding the rarity ratings and market valuations helps collectors make informed decisions about:

- Purchasing coins at auction or from dealers
- Selling coins for optimal value
- Building a balanced collection with both common and rare coins

Research and Historical Appreciation

The detailed historical context enriches the collecting experience, enabling enthusiasts to:

- Trace the political history reflected in coin designs
- Discover unique regional minting practices
- Explore the evolution of coinage through the century

Popular Countries and Notable Coins in the 20th Century

United States

The U.S. experienced significant coinage changes, including:

- Transition from gold standard to fiat currency
- Introduction of modern commemorative coins
- Special issues for anniversaries and events

European Countries

European nations saw both traditional and modern coin issues:

- British coins reflecting colonial history and modernization
- German coins from the Weimar Republic to reunification

- French coins showcasing monarchy, republic, and colonial themes

Asian and African Nations

Many countries issued coins reflecting independence movements and cultural heritage, such as:

- Indian coins from colonial to independent issues
- Japanese coins reflecting modernization and imperial history
- African coins representing newly independent nations

The Evolution of Coinage from 1901 to 2000

Design Trends and Innovations

Over the century, coin designs evolved from classical motifs to modern symbols, including:

- Use of national symbols and leaders
- Introduction of holograms, color, and security features in late 20th-century coins
- Commemorative and limited-edition issues celebrating milestones and events

Material Changes and Technological Advances

The period saw shifts in coin materials and minting techniques:

- Transition from primarily precious metals to base metals for circulation coins
- Introduction of aluminum, zinc, and multi-metal coins
- Advancements in minting precision, including edge lettering and mintmark placement

How to Access and Use the Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000

Formats and Editions

The catalog is available in various formats:

- Printed hardcover and paperback editions
- Digital versions for easy searching and updating

- Online databases and mobile apps for collectors on the go

Supplementary Resources

To enhance your collecting experience, consider:

- Numismatic societies and clubs
- Auction catalogs and dealer inventories
- Online forums and communities
- Additional reference books focusing on specific regions or themes

Conclusion

The **standard catalog of world coins 1901-2000** serves as a comprehensive guide to the rich history, design, and value of coins issued during the 20th century. Its detailed listings, historical context, and visual aids make it an indispensable resource for collectors and enthusiasts seeking to deepen their understanding of global numismatic heritage. Whether you're interested in tracing the evolution of coinage, authenticating rare finds, or building a diverse collection, this catalog provides the essential information needed to navigate the fascinating world of 20th-century coins. Embrace the journey through history with this invaluable reference, and discover the stories etched into each coin of the modern era.

Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000: An Essential Guide for Numismatists and Collectors

The standard catalog of world coins 1901-2000 serves as a fundamental resource for numismatists, collectors, historians, and researchers interested in the rich tapestry of global coinage over a tumultuous and transformative century. Spanning the dawn of the 20th century to the dawn of the new millennium, this era witnessed immense political upheavals, technological advancements, and cultural shifts—each reflected in the coins minted during this period. As such, a comprehensive catalog not only catalogs the physical attributes of coins but also encapsulates their historical contexts, mintages, variations, and values, offering a window into the world's economic and cultural evolution.

Introduction to the Standard Catalog of World Coins (1901-2000)

The standard catalog refers to a systematic compilation that documents coins issued globally within the specified period. The most renowned among these is the "Krause-Mishler Standard Catalog of World Coins," often simply called the "Krause Catalog," named after authors and publishers like Krause Publications. It provides detailed descriptions, catalog numbers, mintages, and estimated values, making it an essential reference for authenticating and valuing coins.

Scope and Significance

- Temporal Coverage: 1901-2000, capturing coins from the early post-Victorian era through the modern age.
- Geographical Scope: Encompasses virtually all independent nations, colonies, and territories that issued coins, including historical states no longer existing.
- Content Focus: Details include denominations, metal composition, dimensions, mintages, historical context, and variations.

The importance of such a catalog lies in its ability to standardize coin identification, facilitate trade and collection, and provide insights into historical events reflected through coinage.

Historical Context and Coinage Trends (1901-2000)

Understanding the evolution of world coins during this century necessitates a grasp of key historical events and trends that influenced minting practices, designs, and issuance volumes.

Early 20th Century (1901-1914)

This period was characterized by relative stability and the dominance of monarchies and empires. Coins often bore portraits of reigning monarchs or leaders, with designs reflecting national identities. Metal compositions were largely traditional—silver, gold, copper, and nickel.

World Wars and Their Impact (1914-1945)

The two World Wars dramatically influenced coin production:

- Material shortages: Lead to changes in coin compositions, often substituting metals or reducing precious metal content.
- Hyperinflation: Several countries, such as Germany and Hungary, issued emergency and high-denomination coins.
- Political upheaval: New states emerged (e.g., Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia), each issuing their own coinage.

Post-War Recovery and Cold War Era (1945-1990)

The post-war period saw:

- Decolonization: Newly independent countries issued national coinage, emphasizing cultural symbols.
- Technological advances: Introduction of minting techniques like engraving and mintmark variations.
- Standardization efforts: Countries adopted decimal systems, simplifying denominations.

End of the 20th Century and the Millennium (1990?2000)

The final decade saw:

- Euro introduction: Leading up to the euro's launch in 2002, many countries issued commemorative coins.
- Modern designs: Incorporation of advanced minting technology such as laser engraving.
- Collector-oriented issues: Limited editions and proof coins aimed at numismatists.

Structure and Content of the Standard Catalog

The catalog's value lies in its detailed, standardized approach to presenting coin information. Each entry typically includes:

Basic Data

- Country of origin: Recognizes sovereignty or issuing authority.
- Issuance period: Years during which the coin was minted.
- Denomination: Face value, often with alternate or obsolete denominations.
- Metal composition: Silver, gold, copper-nickel, aluminum, etc.
- Dimensions: Diameter and thickness.
- Weight: Precise in grams.
- Mintmarks: Symbols indicating the mint facility.

Design and Variations

- Obverse (heads): Portraits, national symbols, or important figures.
- Reverse (tails): Emblems, historical scenes, or motifs.
- Variants: Different mintages, commemorative editions, or design modifications.

Mintage and Rarity

- Total mintage: Number of coins produced.
- Survivability: Estimated number of coins remaining, influencing rarity.
- Key dates and mintmarks: Rare years or mintmarks increase value.

Valuation

- Condition grades: Ranging from Good (G) to Mint State (MS), with detailed grading standards.
- Market value estimates: Based on recent sales, collector demand, and rarity.

Notable Features and Innovations in Coinage (1901-2000)

Throughout this century, technological and artistic innovations dramatically altered coinage:

Design Evolution

- Transition from traditional engraving to more intricate and symbolic designs.
- Introduction of commemorative coins celebrating historic events, anniversaries, and cultural icons.
- Use of color, holograms, and advanced engraving techniques in late 20th-century issues.

Metal Composition Changes

- Moving away from high-value precious metals for circulation coins to more cost-effective alloys.
- The rise of aluminum coins for low denominations.
- Gold and silver coins increasingly reserved for commemoratives and bullion.

Security Features

- Emergence of anti-counterfeiting measures such as microtext, edge inscriptions, and holograms in late-century coins.

Key Regions and Their Coinage Characteristics

Europe

- Countries like the UK, France, Germany, and the Scandinavian nations issued coins that

reflected national identities and artistic styles.

- The Euro, introduced as a common currency, marked a significant shift in European numismatics.

North America

- The United States and Canada produced coins with distinctive patriotic symbols, and the US Mint's commemorative series gained popularity.
- The introduction of the Sacagawea dollar and Presidential \$1 Coins.

Asia

- China's modernization of coinage, including the introduction of the renminbi and commemorative issues celebrating cultural heritage.
- Japan's yen coins, featuring traditional motifs and modern symbols.

Africa and Oceania

- Many nations issued coins reflecting post-independence national symbols.
- Limited mintage volumes, making some issues rare and valuable.

Assessing the Value and Collectibility of Coins (1901-2000)

The valuation of coins in the catalog is a dynamic aspect, influenced by rarity, condition, historical significance, and market trends. Key points include:

Condition and Grading

- Higher grades (MS, Proof) command premium prices.
- Wear, cleaning, and damage reduce value.

Rarity Factors

- Low mintage numbers or limited editions increase desirability.
- Unique varieties or errors (e.g., double strikes) are highly sought after.

Market Trends

- Collectibility peaked during the 20th century's anniversaries and commemorative issues.
- Modern coins tend to have lower premiums unless rare or in exceptional condition.

Challenges and Limitations of the Catalog

While invaluable, the catalog has limitations:

- Updating frequency: New discoveries, market shifts, and coin errors necessitate regular updates.
- Price variability: Market values fluctuate, making static catalogs only a reference point.
- Incomplete data: Not all varieties or issues are equally documented, especially in less-developed regions.

Despite these challenges, the catalog remains a cornerstone of world numismatics, offering a foundation for both scholarly research and collecting endeavors.

Conclusion: The Enduring Relevance of the Standard Catalog

The standard catalog of world coins 1901-2000 stands as a testament to the evolving nature of global coinage and its intertwined history with world events. For collectors, it provides a detailed roadmap to identify, authenticate, and value coins from a transformative century. For historians, it offers insights into cultural symbols, political changes, and technological progress. As the numismatic community continues to evolve with digital resources and market innovations, the catalog remains an essential, authoritative reference—preserving the legacy and diversity of world coinage through the 20th century and into the new millennium.

Question What is the significance of the 'Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000' for collectors? The catalog provides comprehensive details on world coins issued between 1901 and 2000, including valuations, mintages, and historical context, making it an essential resource for collectors and dealers to identify and appraise coins accurately. **How can I use the 'Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000' to identify rare coins?** By consulting the catalog's detailed coin descriptions, mintmark information, and grading guides, collectors can distinguish rare variants from common issues and assess their potential value based on condition and rarity. **Does the 'Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000' include information on commemorative and special edition coins?** Yes, the catalog covers standard circulation coins as well as commemorative, special edition, and limited-mintage coins issued during the 20th century, providing historical context and specifications for each. **Is the 'Standard Catalog of World Coins 1901-2000' useful for online coin**

trading and valuation? Absolutely, it serves as a reliable reference for online traders to verify coin details, determine fair market values, and ensure authenticity in virtual transactions. Are there updated editions of the 'Standard Catalog of World Coins' that cover post-2000 coins? Yes, newer editions and supplements are available that extend coverage beyond 2000, ensuring collectors have current information on more recent coin issues.

Related keywords: world coins, coin catalog, numismatics, coin collecting, coin values, coin identification, currency catalog, coin price guide, collectible coins, historical coins

Amazing World Atlas Bringing The World To Life Lo

amazing world atlas bringing the world to life lo

In an increasingly interconnected world, the value of a comprehensive world atlas cannot be overstated. An amazing world atlas brings the world to life lo by offering a vivid, detailed, and interactive experience that allows users to explore the diverse landscapes, cultures, and histories of our planet. Whether you're a student, traveler, educator, or simply a curious mind, a well-crafted world atlas serves as an invaluable resource that transforms geographical data into an engaging visual journey. In this article, we'll delve into the features, benefits, and significance of an amazing world atlas, exploring how it brings the world to life and enhances our understanding of global geography.

What Is an Amazing World Atlas?

An amazing world atlas is a comprehensive collection of maps and geographical information that depicts the Earth's physical and political features. Unlike traditional atlases, which may focus solely on static maps, modern world atlases incorporate interactive elements, detailed illustrations, and multimedia content to provide a richer learning experience. They serve as a window into the world's landscapes, cities, climates, and cultural diversity.

Key Features of a World Atlas

- Detailed Maps: Including political, physical, topographical, and thematic maps.
- Interactive Elements: Digital atlases often feature zoom, pan, and clickable regions for in-depth exploration.
- Up-to-Date Data: Reflecting recent geopolitical changes, natural events, and demographic shifts.

- Multimedia Content: Photos, videos, and audio guides that bring places to life.
- Educational Resources: Quizzes, fact sheets, and historical timelines to enhance learning.

The Significance of a World Atlas in Today's World

Enhancing Global Awareness and Education

A world atlas is an essential educational tool that fosters global awareness. By visualizing the world's geography, it helps learners understand spatial relationships and the interconnectedness of regions. It makes complex data accessible and engaging, promoting curiosity about different countries and cultures.

Supporting Travel and Exploration

Travel enthusiasts rely on world atlases to plan trips, discover new destinations, and understand the geographical context of their travels. An amazing atlas provides detailed maps of cities, landmarks, and natural features, making trip planning more informed and exciting.

Facilitating Research and Policy-Making

Researchers and policymakers use atlases to analyze demographic trends, environmental issues, and geopolitical developments. A comprehensive atlas provides reliable data that supports informed decision-making.

Features that Make a World Atlas Truly Amazing

1. High-Resolution and Accurate Maps

High-quality, detailed maps with accurate geographic data are the foundation of an amazing atlas. They enable users to see precise boundaries, terrain features, and key landmarks.

2. Interactive and User-Friendly Interface

Modern digital atlases offer intuitive navigation, search functions, and interactive layers that allow users to customize their exploration experience.

3. Rich Multimedia Content

Incorporating images, videos, and audio guides enhances understanding and engagement. For example, clicking on a region might reveal its cultural festivals or natural wonders.

4. Up-to-Date Information

An amazing atlas is regularly updated to include recent changes such as new political borders, natural disasters, and infrastructural developments.

5. Thematic Mapping Capabilities

Visualize various data types such as climate zones, population density, linguistic distributions, and economic activity through thematic maps.

Top Features of the Best World Atlases

- Global Coverage: Including every continent and island nation.
- Detailed City Maps: Focused maps of major cities with transportation, landmarks, and neighborhoods.
- Natural Wonders: Highlighting UNESCO World Heritage Sites, national parks, and geological formations.
- Cultural Insights: Information about languages, religions, and traditions.
- Environmental Data: Climate patterns, biodiversity hotspots, and conservation areas.

Popular Types of World Atlases

Digital Interactive Atlases

These atlases are accessible via websites and apps, allowing dynamic exploration with features like 3D globes, searchable databases, and multimedia integration.

Physical Atlases

Traditional printed atlases remain valuable for classroom use, research, and personal collections, providing reliable, high-quality maps and data.

Specialized Atlases

Focused on specific themes such as climate change, historical geography, or economic development, these atlases cater to niche interests.

How an Amazing World Atlas Brings the World to Life

Visual Storytelling

Maps are a powerful storytelling tool. An engaging atlas uses color, symbols, and illustrations to narrate stories about Earth's landscapes and cultures, making learning immersive.

Interactive Exploration

Digital atlases allow users to zoom into local details or zoom out for a global perspective, click on regions for detailed info, and customize views to suit their interests.

Educational Engagement

Features like quizzes, virtual tours, and multimedia content turn passive learning into active engagement, fostering curiosity and retention.

Connecting Data with Reality

Modern atlases combine satellite imagery, demographic data, and historical information, creating a multi-layered view that reflects the complexity of our world.

Benefits of Using an Amazing World Atlas

- Enhanced Learning: Visual aids improve retention and understanding.
- Cultural Appreciation: Discover diverse traditions and histories.
- Environmental Awareness: Understand ecological challenges and conservation efforts.
- Travel Planning: Make informed decisions on destinations, routes, and accommodations.
- Research Support: Access reliable data for academic and professional projects.

Choosing the Right World Atlas

Consider Your Needs

- For students: Look for interactive, easy-to-understand atlases.
- For travelers: Focus on detailed city and regional maps.
- For researchers: Seek atlases with extensive data layers and updates.
- For educators: Find resources with educational tools and multimedia content.

Top Recommendations

- National Geographic World Atlas: Renowned for accuracy and stunning visuals.

- Google Earth: An interactive digital globe with detailed satellite imagery.
- Atlas of the World by Collins: Comprehensive physical and political maps.
- World Atlas by National Geographic Kids: Ideal for young learners.
- Online platforms like ArcGIS: For advanced thematic mapping and data analysis.

The Future of World Atlases

Advancements in technology continue to revolutionize how we explore and understand our world. The future of an amazing world atlas includes:

- Integration of real-time data feeds (weather, natural disasters).
- Augmented reality (AR) features for immersive experiences.
- AI-powered personalized maps based on user interests.
- Enhanced storytelling through virtual reality (VR).

Conclusion

An amazing world atlas bringing the world to life is more than just a collection of maps; it's a dynamic, engaging tool that connects us with the planet's vast diversity. It enriches our understanding, fuels curiosity, and inspires exploration. Whether used for education, travel, research, or personal interest, a well-crafted atlas transforms geographical data into a captivating journey across continents and cultures. Embrace the power of modern atlases and let them bring the world to life for you today!

Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life LO: A Comprehensive Guide to Exploring Our Planet in Stunning Detail

In an era where digital technology constantly transforms how we view and understand our world, the amazing world atlas bringing the world to life LO stands out as a remarkable tool that bridges the gap between traditional cartography and immersive exploration. This innovative atlas not only maps the continents, countries, and cities but also infuses each page with vibrant visuals, detailed information, and interactive elements that truly bring the world to life. Whether you're a student, traveler, educator, or simply a curious mind, this atlas provides a window into the planet's diverse landscapes, cultures, and ecosystems in ways that are both engaging and educational.

The Evolution of World Atlases: From Paper to Digital and Beyond

Historical Context

The journey of world atlases begins centuries ago, with early cartographers painstakingly drawing

maps that served explorers and scholars. These early editions were often limited by the technology of their time, featuring hand-drawn illustrations and basic geographical data. Over the centuries, advancements in printing, surveying, and satellite imagery revolutionized map-making, leading to more accurate and detailed representations of the Earth's surface.

Modern Innovations

Today, the amazing world atlas bringing the world to life LO exemplifies the latest in cartographic technology. It incorporates satellite imagery, Geographic Information Systems (GIS), and multimedia features to create an immersive experience. Unlike static paper maps, digital atlases can be interactive, allowing users to zoom in on regions, explore layers of data, and even access real-time updates about weather, political changes, and environmental shifts.

Key Features of the Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life LO

- High-Resolution Visuals and Interactive Maps

One of the most striking features is the stunning, high-resolution visuals that depict Earth's terrain, urban landscapes, and natural wonders. Interactive maps enable users to:

- Zoom into specific locations for detailed views
- Switch between different map layers (e.g., physical, political, climate)
- Explore 3D terrain models to understand topography

- Rich Cultural and Historical Content

Beyond geography, this atlas delves into the cultural and historical aspects of different regions. It offers:

- Overviews of significant historical events
- Cultural highlights, festivals, and traditions
- Information about indigenous peoples and languages

- Ecosystem and Climate Data

Environmental awareness is embedded within the atlas through features like:

- Climate zones and weather patterns
- Biodiversity hotspots
- Conservation efforts and ecological challenges

- Real-Time Data Integration

Leveraging the power of modern technology, the atlas provides real-time data such as:

- Current weather conditions
- Flight paths and transportation networks
- Natural disaster alerts

How the Amazing World Atlas Brings the World to Life

Immersive Visual Storytelling

The combination of vibrant imagery and storytelling transforms static maps into narratives that captivate. For example, viewing the Amazon rainforest's detailed layers reveals not just its vast size but also its ecological significance, indigenous cultures, and environmental threats.

Engaging Educational Content

Educational institutions utilize this atlas to make learning interactive and dynamic. Features like quizzes, virtual tours, and multimedia annotations foster deeper engagement and understanding.

Encouraging Global Awareness

By highlighting global issues such as climate change, migration, and urbanization, the atlas inspires viewers to become more globally conscious and proactive in addressing challenges.

Practical Applications of the Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life LO

For Students and Educators

- Enhances geography lessons with interactive content
- Provides visual aids for history, environmental science, and cultural studies
- Encourages project-based learning and research

For Travelers and Explorers

- Serves as a planning tool with detailed maps of destinations
- Offers insights into local culture, climate, and points of interest
- Facilitates virtual exploration when physical travel isn't possible

For Researchers and Policy Makers

- Supplies up-to-date environmental and demographic data
- Assists in planning conservation projects and urban development
- Supports disaster response planning through real-time alerts

The Future of World Atlases: What's Next?

Augmented Reality (AR) and Virtual Reality (VR)

The integration of AR and VR technologies promises even more immersive experiences, allowing users to virtually walk through historical sites or explore ecological zones in 3D.

Personalized and Adaptive Maps

Future atlases may adapt to user interests, providing tailored content such as niche ecological data, historical timelines, or cultural stories based on user preferences.

Increased Accessibility and Inclusivity

Developments aim to make atlases more accessible, including features for visually impaired users, multilingual options, and simplified interfaces for children.

Conclusion: Why the Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life LO Matters

In a world increasingly interconnected yet complex, the amazing world atlas bringing the world to life LO acts as a vital bridge to understanding our planet. It transforms dry data into engaging stories, static images into immersive worlds, and isolated facts into a comprehensive narrative of Earth's richness. This atlas not only educates but also inspires curiosity, empathy, and responsibility towards our shared home. As technology advances, its potential to deepen our connection with the world will only grow, making it an indispensable tool for anyone eager to explore, learn, and contribute to a sustainable future.

Embark on your journey of discovery today with the amazing world atlas bringing the world to life LO, and see our planet in a way you've never experienced before!

QuestionAnswer What features make the 'Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life' stand out among other atlases? It offers interactive maps, detailed illustrations, and engaging multimedia content that bring geographical features and world cultures to life, making learning immersive and fun. Is the 'Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life' suitable for children and students? Yes, it is designed to be educational and engaging for children and students, featuring age-appropriate content, colorful visuals, and interactive activities to enhance learning. Can the 'Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life' be accessed digitally? Absolutely, it is available in digital formats, including apps and online platforms, which allow users to explore the world interactively from their devices. How does this atlas help users understand global geography and cultures better? By combining detailed maps, cultural information, and multimedia elements like videos and sound clips, it provides a comprehensive and engaging way to learn about different regions and peoples worldwide. Are there any updates or new editions of the 'Amazing World Atlas Bringing the World to Life'? Yes, publishers frequently update the atlas to include new data, recent geopolitical changes, and enhanced multimedia features to keep the content current and relevant.

Related keywords: world atlas, geography, world maps, travel guide, cartography, world exploration, globe, world regions, world landmarks, world facts

Read the full article online: [AMAZING WORLD ATLAS BRINGING THE WORLD TO LIFE LO](#)