

# Essential Grammar In Use Raymond Murphy Complete Guide

## Understanding Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy: A Comprehensive Guide

When it comes to mastering English grammar, Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy stands out as one of the most highly recommended resources for learners of all levels. This book, authored by Raymond Murphy, offers clear explanations, practical exercises, and a user-friendly approach that makes grammar accessible and engaging. Whether you're a beginner or seeking to strengthen your grammatical foundation, understanding the core concepts presented in this book can significantly enhance your language skills.

In this article, we'll delve into the key features of Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy, explore its main topics, and explain how it can be an invaluable tool for learners aiming to improve their English proficiency.

## What Is Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy?

Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy is a self-study reference and practice book designed for beginner to intermediate learners. The book is renowned for its straightforward language, logical structure, and practical exercises, making complex grammar rules easier to understand. It is often complemented by a solutions section, allowing learners to check their progress independently.

The book covers fundamental grammar points, including verb tenses, articles, prepositions, and sentence structure, providing learners with the essential tools needed for effective communication. Its format encourages active learning through exercises, making it an ideal resource for self-study, classroom use, or supplementary practice.

## Key Features of Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy

### Clear and Simple Explanations

One of the standout features of Murphy's book is its ability to explain grammatical concepts in simple, accessible language. This approach helps learners grasp complex rules without feeling overwhelmed.

### Practical Exercises

Each grammar point is accompanied by exercises that reinforce understanding. These exercises range from fill-in-the-blanks to multiple-choice questions, designed to test comprehension and application.

## **Progressive Learning Structure**

The book is organized in a logical sequence, starting with basic topics such as the verb "to be" and articles, then progressing to more complex concepts like conditionals and reported speech.

## **Self-Assessment Tools**

Answers and explanations are provided, allowing learners to evaluate their progress independently and identify areas needing further practice.

## **Main Topics Covered in Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy**

Understanding the core topics covered in the book is essential for maximizing its benefits. Here, we outline the main areas of grammar that Murphy addresses.

### **1. Parts of Speech**

- Verbs and verb forms
- Nouns and pronouns
- Adjectives and adverbs
- Prepositions and conjunctions

### **2. Verb Tenses and Forms**

This section is fundamental, as verb tenses are crucial for indicating time and aspect.

#### **Common tenses include:**

- Present Simple and Present Continuous
- Past Simple and Past Continuous
- Present Perfect and Past Perfect
- Future forms like 'will' and 'going to'

### **3. Sentence Structure and Word Order**

Clear explanations of how to construct correct sentences, including questions, negatives, and passive forms.

## 4. Articles and Determiners

Guidance on when and how to use "a," "an," and "the," as well as other determiners like "this," "that," and "some."

## 5. Prepositions

Comprehensive coverage of prepositions of place, time, and movement, such as "in," "on," "at," "to," and "from."

## 6. Modal Verbs

Usage of modals like "can," "must," "should," and "might" to express ability, obligation, advice, and possibility.

## 7. Conditionals and Hypotheticals

Understanding zero, first, second, and third conditionals for expressing real and unreal situations.

## 8. Reported Speech and Direct/Indirect Speech

Transforming statements and questions from direct to indirect speech.

## 9. Passive Voice

Turning active sentences into passive, with explanations and practice exercises.

## How to Use Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy Effectively

To maximize learning from this resource, consider adopting some best practices:

### 1. Study Regularly

Consistency is key. Dedicate a specific amount of time each day or week to review topics and complete exercises.

### 2. Focus on Weak Areas

Identify grammar points that challenge you and spend extra time practicing those sections.

### 3. Use the Answer Key

Compare your answers with the solutions provided to correct mistakes and understand errors.

### 4. Supplement with Listening and Speaking

Apply what you learn by practicing speaking and listening to reinforce grammatical structures in real contexts.

### 5. Combine with Other Resources

While Murphy's book is comprehensive, combining it with online exercises, language apps, or conversation classes can accelerate your progress.

## Benefits of Using Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy

Incorporating this book into your learning routine offers numerous advantages:

- Builds a solid grammatical foundation essential for effective communication.
- Enhances writing clarity and accuracy.
- Prepares learners for exams like TOEFL, IELTS, or Cambridge English tests.
- Boosts confidence in speaking and understanding spoken English.
- Offers flexibility for self-paced learning, making it accessible for learners worldwide.

## Conclusion: Why Choose Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy?

Whether you're a beginner or an intermediate learner, Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy provides a practical, user-friendly approach to mastering English grammar. Its clear explanations, structured layout, and ample exercises make it an ideal resource for self-study or classroom learning. By systematically studying the topics covered in the book, learners can develop a strong grammatical foundation, improve their confidence, and communicate more effectively in English.

If you're serious about improving your English skills, incorporating Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy into your study routine can be a game-changer. Remember, consistency, practice, and application are the keys to mastering grammar and achieving your language goals.

Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy is widely regarded as one of the most influential and

accessible resources for learners of English worldwide. Designed with clarity and practicality in mind, this book has become a cornerstone for those seeking to improve their grammatical skills, whether they are students, teachers, or self-learners. Raymond Murphy's approach combines straightforward explanations with a wealth of exercises, making it an ideal tool for mastering the intricacies of English grammar. In this comprehensive review, we will explore the key features of Essential Grammar in Use, its structure, strengths, limitations, and the reasons behind its enduring popularity.

## Overview of Essential Grammar in Use

Essential Grammar in Use is a self-study reference and practice book specifically aimed at intermediate learners of English (around B1-B2 level on the CEFR scale). It is part of the larger English Grammar in Use series, which includes levels from beginner to advanced. The book's main goal is to present grammar rules in a simple, easy-to-understand manner, supported by numerous exercises for reinforcement.

The layout of the book is user-friendly, with clear headings, concise explanations, and plenty of examples. The book adopts a modular approach, dividing topics into manageable units that learners can navigate flexibly according to their needs. The balance between theoretical explanations and practical exercises makes it particularly effective for independent study.

## Content and Structure

### Organization of Topics

Essential Grammar in Use is organized into 100 units, each focusing on a specific aspect of English grammar. These units are grouped into sections based on grammatical themes such as:

- Verb tenses and aspects
- Modality and auxiliary verbs
- Nouns, pronouns, and determiners
- Adjectives and adverbs
- Prepositions and conjunctions
- Sentence structures and word order

This logical categorization allows learners to focus on particular areas of difficulty systematically.

### Content Depth and Range

While the book covers essential grammar points suitable for intermediate learners, it does not delve

into highly complex or advanced topics. Instead, it provides thorough explanations of fundamental concepts, such as:

- Present, past, and future tenses
- Modal verbs (can, could, may, might, etc.)
- Conditionals
- Passive voice
- Reported speech
- Articles and quantifiers

Each unit introduces a rule, exemplifies it, and offers exercises to practice. The exercises range from fill-in-the-blanks and multiple-choice questions to error correction and sentence rewriting, catering to different learning styles.

## Features of Essential Grammar in Use

### Strengths

- Clear and Concise Explanations: Murphy's writing simplifies complex grammar rules without oversimplifying, making them accessible to learners at the intermediate level.
- Practical Examples: Each rule is illustrated with real-world sentences, aiding contextual understanding.
- Variety of Exercises: The book offers numerous practice activities, helping learners consolidate their knowledge.
- Self-Study Friendly: Its layout and content are ideal for independent learners, with answers provided at the back for immediate feedback.
- Portable Size: The compact format makes it easy to carry and study anywhere.
- Complementary Audio Resources: Some editions include audio materials, enhancing listening and pronunciation skills.

### Additional Resources

The Essential Grammar in Use series often comes with online resources, downloadable practice tests, and mobile apps that extend the learning experience. These are valuable for learners who prefer digital interaction or want to test their understanding beyond the book.

## Pros and Cons

### Pros

- Ease of Use: The straightforward layout and language make it ideal for learners at the intermediate level.
- Effective Practice: The exercises are well-designed to reinforce learning and identify errors.
- Good Balance: Combines explanations with practice, fostering active learning.
- Flexible Learning: Can be used independently or as a supplementary resource in classroom settings.
- Trusted by Educators: Widely recommended by teachers worldwide.

## Cons

- Limited Advanced Content: Not suitable for learners aiming for advanced proficiency.
- Repetitive for Some Users: Some learners may find the exercises too similar across units.
- Lack of Cultural Context: Focuses solely on grammatical rules without much emphasis on usage in different contexts.
- No Focus on Writing Skills: Primarily concentrates on grammar points; writing practice is limited.

## Comparison with Other Grammar Resources

Essential Grammar in Use stands out among various grammar books due to its simplicity and learner-friendly approach. Compared to more comprehensive or academic texts like Advanced Grammar in Use by Murphy or Practical English Usage by Michael Swan, it offers a more digestible entry point for learners. While those texts provide in-depth explanations suitable for teachers or advanced students, Essential Grammar in Use prioritizes clarity and practical application.

Some learners might prefer supplemental materials, such as online grammar exercises, language exchange platforms, or writing workshops to complement the book's focus on grammar rules.

## Who Should Use Essential Grammar in Use?

This book is ideal for:

- Intermediate learners seeking to solidify their understanding of basic to intermediate grammar.
- Self-study learners who need a reliable reference and practice resource.
- Language teachers looking for a supplementary tool to reinforce classroom instruction.
- Students preparing for exams like TOEFL, IELTS, or other proficiency tests that assess grammar.

It's less suitable for absolute beginners, who may require a more gradual introduction to English, or advanced learners seeking to refine complex grammatical structures.

## Conclusion

Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy remains one of the most trusted and effective resources for mastering the fundamentals of English grammar. Its strength lies in its simplicity, clarity, and practicality, making it accessible for a broad range of learners. While it does have limitations in scope for advanced topics, its targeted approach ensures a solid foundation for effective communication.

Whether used as a primary learning tool or a supplementary reference, the book's combination of explanations and exercises helps learners build confidence and competence in English. Its enduring popularity is a testament to its quality and usefulness, making it an essential part of many language learners' journey toward fluency.

### Final Verdict:

If you are an intermediate learner looking for a straightforward, well-structured, and practical grammar resource, Essential Grammar in Use by Raymond Murphy is highly recommended. Its user-friendly design and comprehensive coverage of essential grammar make it a valuable investment for anyone committed to improving their English skills.

**Question** What is 'Essential Grammar in Use' by Raymond Murphy designed for? 'Essential Grammar in Use' is designed for beginner to pre-intermediate learners of English who want to improve their grammar skills in a clear and accessible way. How is 'Essential Grammar in Use' different from 'English Grammar in Use'? 'Essential Grammar in Use' is aimed at lower-level learners and covers fundamental grammar topics, while 'English Grammar in Use' is more comprehensive and suitable for intermediate to advanced learners. Does 'Essential Grammar in Use' include exercises for practice? Yes, it includes numerous practice exercises after each grammar unit to reinforce learning and allow learners to test their understanding. Are there answer keys available for the exercises in 'Essential Grammar in Use'? Yes, the book provides answer keys at the back, making it easy for learners to check their work independently. Is 'Essential Grammar in Use' suitable for self-study? Absolutely, it's specifically designed for self-study with clear explanations, practice exercises, and answer keys. What topics are covered in 'Essential Grammar in Use'? It covers basic grammar topics such as verb tenses, modal verbs, question forms, simple and continuous aspects, and basic sentence structures. Can teachers use 'Essential Grammar in Use' as a classroom resource? Yes, teachers often use it as a supplementary resource for teaching basic grammar to beginner and pre-intermediate students. Is 'Essential Grammar in Use' available in different formats? Yes, it is available in print, e-book, and audio formats to suit different learning preferences. Does 'Essential Grammar in Use' include real-life examples? Yes, the explanations and exercises include practical examples that help learners understand how to use grammar in real situations. Would you recommend 'Essential Grammar in Use' for learners preparing for English exams? While it's excellent for foundational grammar, learners preparing for exams may need

additional resources for more advanced topics, but it is a solid starting point.

**Related keywords:** English grammar, grammar practice, Raymond Murphy, grammar exercises, language learning, English textbooks, grammar rules, self-study English, grammar explanations, ESL resources

## Applied english grammar solutions

**Applied English Grammar Solutions** are essential tools for students, educators, writers, and professionals seeking to improve their language proficiency and communicate more effectively. Mastery of grammar not only enhances clarity and coherence but also boosts confidence in both written and spoken English. Whether you're preparing for exams, crafting professional documents, or refining your language skills, understanding and applying effective grammar solutions is crucial. In this comprehensive guide, we'll explore various applied English grammar solutions, their importance, common challenges, and practical strategies to master them.

## Understanding the Importance of Applied English Grammar Solutions

English grammar forms the backbone of effective communication. Proper grammar ensures that your message is understood as intended, reduces ambiguities, and demonstrates professionalism. Applied grammar solutions are practical approaches and tools that help learners and users of English correct errors, understand grammatical rules, and apply them in real-world contexts.

Key reasons why applied grammar solutions matter include:

- **Enhancing clarity and coherence:** Well-structured sentences make your ideas clear.
- **Improving credibility:** Proper grammar reflects education and professionalism.
- **Facilitating better comprehension:** Correct grammar aids readers in understanding your message quickly.
- **Supporting language proficiency:** Applying grammar solutions accelerates language learning and fluency.

## Common Challenges in Applying English Grammar

While learning English grammar is straightforward in theory, practical application often presents challenges. Some common issues include:

## 1. Confusing Similar Grammar Rules

Many learners struggle with differentiating between similar rules, such as:

- Past simple vs. present perfect
- Subject-verb agreement in complex sentences
- Using "who" vs. "whom"

## 2. Tense Usage Errors

Incorrect tense application can alter the meaning of a sentence or make it grammatically incorrect.

## 3. Punctuation Mistakes

Misuse of commas, semicolons, and periods can disrupt the flow and clarity.

## 4. Sentence Fragments and Run-ons

Incomplete sentences or overly long, unpunctuated sentences hinder understanding.

## 5. Word Order and Syntax Issues

Incorrect placement of modifiers or misplaced phrases can confuse readers.

## Applied English Grammar Solutions: Practical Strategies

Addressing these challenges requires a combination of understanding rules, practicing regularly, and utilizing effective tools. Here are some of the most effective applied grammar solutions:

### 1. Grammar Reference Guides and Resources

Using reputable grammar books and online resources provides a solid foundation. Some recommended resources include:

- *Cambridge Grammar of English*
- *Oxford English Grammar Course*
- Online platforms like Grammarly, Purdue OWL, and British Council

### 2. Grammar Practice Exercises and Quizzes

Regular practice consolidates understanding. Many websites offer free exercises targeting specific grammar points, such as tense usage, sentence structure, and punctuation.

### 3. Writing and Editing Tools

Leverage technology to identify and correct grammatical errors:

- **Grammarly:** Provides real-time feedback on grammar, punctuation, and style.
- **Hemingway Editor:** Helps improve readability and sentence structure.
- **ProWritingAid:** Offers detailed reports on grammar, style, and word choice.

### 4. Implementing the "Practice in Context" Approach

Instead of isolated exercises, apply grammar rules in real writing tasks such as essays, reports, emails, or journal entries. This contextual practice helps internalize rules.

### 5. Learning and Applying Grammar Rules Systematically

Break down rules into manageable parts:

- **Focus on one rule at a time**
- **Use mnemonics or memory aids**
- **Create example sentences**

### 6. Seeking Feedback and Correction

Work with teachers, language partners, or use online forums to get constructive feedback on your written work.

## Advanced Applied Grammar Solutions for Proficiency

For those aiming for higher proficiency, more advanced solutions include:

### 1. Analyzing Sentence Structure and Syntax

Break down complex sentences to understand their grammatical components and improve your syntactic awareness.

### 2. Mastering Stylistic Grammar

Learn how to vary sentence structures and use grammatical devices to enhance style and tone.

### 3. Engaging in Peer Review and Collaborative Writing

Collaborate with others to identify common errors and learn different grammatical approaches.

### 4. Studying Grammar in Context of Literature and Media

Analyze authentic texts to see how grammar functions in real-world usage.

## Tips for Sustaining Long-term Grammar Improvement

- **Consistent Practice:** Dedicate daily time to grammar exercises.
- **Reading Widely:** Exposure to well-written texts enhances intuitive understanding.
- **Writing Regularly:** Practice writing essays, reports, or creative pieces.
- **Reflection and Self-correction:** Review your work to identify recurring mistakes.
- **Seeking Professional Guidance:** Enroll in courses or workshops for structured learning.

## Conclusion

Mastering applied English grammar solutions is a continuous process that combines theoretical understanding with practical application. By leveraging resources, practicing consistently, utilizing technological tools, and seeking feedback, learners can significantly improve their grammatical skills. Whether you aim to excel academically, professionally, or personally, strong grammar underpins effective communication. Embrace these solutions, stay persistent, and watch your command of English grow stronger every day.

Applied English Grammar Solutions: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Effective Communication

In the realm of language mastery, applied English grammar solutions serve as the foundational tools that enable learners, educators, and professionals to communicate clearly, accurately, and confidently. Whether you're aiming to improve academic writing, enhance business communication, or simply refine your everyday language skills, understanding and applying the principles of English grammar is essential. This detailed review explores the multifaceted aspects of applied grammar solutions, providing insights into their importance, common challenges, effective strategies, and practical tools to foster mastery.

## Understanding the Significance of Applied English Grammar

### Why Is Grammar Essential?

Grammar is the structural framework of any language. It governs how words are combined to form meaningful sentences, ensuring clarity and coherence. Applied English grammar solutions focus on translating theoretical rules into practical usage, enabling effective communication in real-world contexts.

Key reasons for mastering applied grammar include:

- Clarity: Proper grammar reduces ambiguity, making your message easily understandable.
- Professionalism: Accurate language use projects credibility and competence.
- Writing Precision: Well-applied grammar enhances the quality of essays, reports, and correspondence.
- Language Development: It aids language learners in acquiring correct usage patterns and idiomatic expressions.

## Core Components of Applied Grammar

Applied grammar solutions typically encompass several core areas, including:

- Syntax: Sentence structure and word order.
- Morphology: Study of word forms and their functions.
- Tense and Aspect: Conveying time and completeness of actions.
- Agreement: Subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent consistency.
- Punctuation: Using symbols to clarify meaning.
- Modifiers: Correct placement and usage of adjectives, adverbs, and phrases.
- Voice and Mood: Active/passive constructions and modality.

## Common Challenges in Applying English Grammar

While grasping grammatical rules is straightforward in theory, practical application often presents challenges:

- Complexity of Rules: Many rules have exceptions or overlapping cases.
- Language Interference: Non-native speakers often transfer rules from their mother tongue.
- Inconsistent Usage: Formal vs. informal contexts demand different grammatical choices.
- Evolving Language: New expressions and usages constantly emerge, complicating standardization.
- Lack of Practice: Insufficient exposure leads to errors and hesitation.

Recognizing these challenges is the first step toward adopting effective solutions to overcome them.

## Effective Strategies for Applying English Grammar Solutions

Achieving mastery in applied grammar requires deliberate practice and strategic approaches. Below are proven methods for integrating grammatical accuracy into everyday language use.

### 1. Focused Practice and Repetition

Consistent practice helps internalize rules and reduces errors.

- Use grammar exercises tailored to specific topics.
- Engage in daily writing tasks, such as journaling or summarizing articles.
- Review and correct past mistakes to recognize patterns.

### 2. Contextual Learning

Applying grammar within meaningful contexts enhances retention.

- Read extensively in various genres to observe grammar in real usage.
- Analyze sentence structures in authentic texts.
- Practice rewriting sentences to improve clarity and correctness.

### 3. Incorporation of Technology

Leverage digital tools for instant feedback and guided learning.

- Grammar checking software (e.g., Grammarly, ProWritingAid).
- Interactive online courses and tutorials.
- Mobile apps for vocabulary and grammar drills.

### 4. Consulting Grammar Resources

Utilize authoritative guides for reference and clarification.

- Style guides (e.g., Chicago Manual of Style, APA Publication Manual).
- Grammar reference books (e.g., "The Elements of Style" by Strunk and White).

- Online resources like Purdue OWL or British Council.

## 5. Engaging with Native Speakers and Educators

Real-world interaction fosters practical understanding.

- Participate in language exchange programs.
- Join writing workshops and grammar clinics.
- Seek feedback from teachers or language partners.

## Practical Tools and Resources for Applied English Grammar Solutions

A variety of tools are available to support learners and professionals in applying grammar effectively:

### Automated Grammar Checkers

- Provide real-time corrections.
- Highlight common grammatical errors.
- Offer explanations for mistakes.

Popular options include:

- Grammarly
- Hemingway Editor
- ProWritingAid

### Workbooks and Practice Guides

- Offer structured exercises for self-study.
- Include answer keys for self-assessment.

Recommended titles:

- "English Grammar in Use" by Raymond Murphy
- "Advanced Grammar in Use" by Martin Hewings

## Online Courses and Tutorials

- Interactive lessons with quizzes.
- Video explanations of complex topics.

Examples:

- Coursera's Grammar courses.
- Khan Academy's grammar lessons.
- British Council's LearnEnglish platform.

## Mobile Applications

- Enable learning on the go.
- Provide quick exercises and vocabulary drills.

Popular apps:

- Duolingo
- Babbel
- Grammarly Keyboard

## Customizing Applied Grammar Solutions for Different Needs

The approach to applying grammar varies based on individual goals and contexts:

### Academic Writing

- Emphasize formal structures and precise language.
- Avoid colloquialisms and slang.
- Focus on complex sentence constructions and varied punctuation.

### Business Communication

- Prioritize clarity, conciseness, and professionalism.

- Use active voice and correct tense.
- Maintain consistency in terminology and style.

## Creative Writing

- Experiment with varied sentence structures.
- Use grammar creatively to evoke tone and mood.
- Balance grammatical correctness with stylistic flair.

## Language Learners

- Concentrate on common errors and foundational rules.
- Incorporate vocabulary building alongside grammar.
- Practice speaking and listening in addition to writing.

## Assessing and Improving Your Grammar Skills

Continuous assessment helps monitor progress and identify areas for improvement:

- Take online quizzes and tests regularly.
- Request constructive feedback on written work.
- Keep a journal of common mistakes and corrections.
- Set achievable goals, such as mastering a specific tense or rule each week.

Tip: Remember that mastery is a gradual process; persistence and patience are key.

## Conclusion: Embracing Applied English Grammar Solutions

Mastering applied English grammar solutions is a dynamic and ongoing journey that significantly enhances communication skills across various domains. By understanding the core principles, recognizing common challenges, employing effective strategies, and utilizing the right tools, learners and professionals can elevate their language proficiency. Whether for academic excellence, professional success, or personal fulfillment, a solid grasp of practical grammar application opens doors to clearer, more confident expression.

In a world where language is a vital bridge to understanding, investing in applied grammar solutions is investing in your ability to connect, persuade, and inspire. Embrace the resources available, stay curious, and practice diligently?your journey toward grammatical mastery begins today.

**Question** What are some effective strategies for mastering applied English grammar? **Answer** Effective strategies include consistent practice through exercises, reading extensively to observe grammar in context, using grammar correction tools, and seeking feedback from teachers or language partners to identify and correct errors. How can I improve my understanding of complex English grammar structures? To improve understanding, break down complex structures into simpler components, study grammar rules with examples, practice with targeted exercises, and watch instructional videos or tutorials that explain these concepts clearly. What are common mistakes in applied English grammar that learners should avoid? Common mistakes include incorrect verb tense usage, subject-verb agreement errors, improper use of prepositions, and confusing sentence structures. Awareness and regular practice can help avoid these pitfalls. Are there any recommended tools or apps for practicing applied English grammar? Yes, popular tools include Grammarly, Cambridge Grammar in Use app, Duolingo, and Khan Academy's grammar courses. These platforms offer interactive exercises and instant feedback to enhance learning. How important is context when applying English grammar rules? Context is crucial because grammar rules can vary depending on the sentence, tone, and purpose. Understanding context helps in choosing the correct structures and avoiding common errors. Can mastering applied English grammar improve my overall language proficiency? Absolutely. A solid grasp of applied grammar enhances clarity, coherence, and correctness in communication, leading to better writing, speaking, and comprehension skills overall.

**Related keywords:** English grammar, grammar rules, language skills, grammar exercises, grammar tips, grammar correction, writing improvement, grammar tutorials, grammar practice, English language learning

**Read the full article online:** [APPLIED ENGLISH GRAMMAR SOLUTIONS](#)