

# Occupational stress inventory revised osi r Online PDF

## Occupational Stress Inventory Revised OSI-R: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Managing Workplace Stress

In today's fast-paced and demanding work environments, occupational stress has become an increasingly prevalent concern affecting employee well-being, productivity, and overall organizational success. To effectively assess and address these stressors, professionals rely on various tools and inventories. Among these, the **Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R)** stands out as a comprehensive and validated instrument designed to measure stress-related factors within occupational settings. This article provides an in-depth exploration of the OSI-R, its structure, applications, and how it can be utilized to foster healthier workplaces.

## What is the Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R)?

The **Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R)** is a psychological assessment tool developed to evaluate the presence and impact of stressors in the workplace, as well as individual responses to these stressors. It is an updated version of the original Occupational Stress Inventory, incorporating refined scales and improved psychometric properties to enhance accuracy and applicability.

Created by Dr. Robert G. Coates, the OSI-R aims to provide organizations and mental health professionals with a detailed understanding of occupational stress, facilitating targeted interventions and promoting employee wellness. It is widely used across industries, including healthcare, education, corporate, and government sectors.

## Key Components of the OSI-R

The OSI-R is structured into three primary scales, each focusing on different aspects of occupational stress:

### 1. Occupational Role Questionnaire (ORQ)

The ORQ assesses the specific stressors related to an individual's role within the organization. It identifies areas where job demands, role ambiguity, conflict, and overload contribute to stress.

Main areas covered include:

- Role overload
- Role ambiguity
- Role conflict
- Physical environment
- Responsibility levels

## 2. Personal Stress Inventory (PSI)

The PSI evaluates personal responses to occupational stress, including emotional, behavioral, and physiological reactions.

Key domains include:

- Emotional distress
- Behavioral responses
- Physiological symptoms
- Psychological well-being

## 3. Personal Resources Questionnaire (PRQ)

This component measures individual resources and coping mechanisms that can buffer the impact of occupational stress.

Assessment areas include:

- Social support
- Self-esteem
- General coping skills
- Personal resilience

## Psychometric Properties and Validity

The OSI-R is recognized for its strong psychometric foundation, including high reliability and validity. Its scales are standardized based on extensive normative data, allowing for meaningful interpretation of scores across diverse populations.

Advantages of the OSI-R include:

- Comprehensive assessment covering multiple dimensions of occupational stress
- Ability to identify specific stressors and responses
- Facilitation of tailored intervention strategies
- Usefulness in both clinical and organizational settings

## Applications of the OSI-R in the Workplace

The OSI-R serves multiple purposes within organizational and clinical contexts:

### 1. Employee Stress Assessment

Employers and mental health professionals use the OSI-R to evaluate stress levels among employees, identifying individuals at risk for burnout or mental health issues.

### 2. Organizational Health Monitoring

Aggregated data from OSI-R assessments can inform organizational policies and wellness programs aimed at reducing workplace stressors.

### 3. Intervention Planning

Results from the OSI-R guide the development of targeted interventions such as stress management training, workload adjustments, or enhanced support systems.

### 4. Research and Policy Development

Researchers utilize the OSI-R to study occupational stress patterns and develop evidence-based policies to improve workplace health.

## Implementing the OSI-R: Best Practices

Successful implementation of the OSI-R involves several important steps:

- **Preparation:** Clearly define assessment objectives and ensure confidentiality to encourage honest responses.
- **Administration:** Provide instructions and ensure a conducive environment for completing the inventory.
- **Interpretation:** Use normative data and trained professionals to analyze results accurately.
- **Follow-up:** Develop action plans based on findings, including individual counseling, organizational changes, or wellness programs.

Key considerations include:

- Ensuring voluntary participation
- Maintaining confidentiality
- Providing feedback in a constructive manner

## Limitations and Considerations

While the OSI-R is a valuable tool, it is essential to recognize its limitations:

- Self-report bias: Responses may be influenced by social desirability or lack of self-awareness.
- Cultural applicability: Norms should be adapted for different cultural contexts to ensure accuracy.
- Complementary assessments: The OSI-R should be used alongside other evaluation methods for a comprehensive understanding.

## Conclusion: The Value of the OSI-R in Promoting Workplace Well-being

The **Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R)** offers a detailed and reliable means of assessing occupational stress, enabling organizations and professionals to identify areas of concern and implement effective interventions. By understanding the specific stressors and responses within the workplace, employers can foster healthier environments, improve employee satisfaction, and enhance overall productivity.

Investing in tools like the OSI-R underscores a commitment to employee well-being and organizational resilience. As workplace demands continue to evolve, utilizing comprehensive assessment instruments such as the OSI-R will remain essential in managing occupational stress proactively and effectively.

### Occupational Stress Inventory Revised OSI-R: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

In today's fast-paced and demanding work environment, understanding and managing occupational stress has become an essential component for organizations aiming to promote employee well-being and optimize productivity. Among the array of tools available for assessing work-related stress, the Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R) stands out as a comprehensive and psychometrically robust instrument. This article offers an in-depth review of the OSI-R, exploring its conceptual foundations, structure, application, strengths, limitations, and implications for occupational health research and practice.

## Introduction to the Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R)

The Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R) is an assessment tool developed to measure the multifaceted nature of occupational stress and its impact on individuals in various work settings. Originally developed in the 1980s, the OSI-R underwent significant revisions to enhance its psychometric properties, scope, and applicability, culminating in the current version widely used by psychologists, researchers, and organizational professionals.

The OSI-R aims to identify stress sources, individual coping resources, and psychological strain, providing a holistic view of occupational stress. Its comprehensive framework enables practitioners to design targeted interventions, improve workplace policies, and support employees' mental health.

## Historical Development and Theoretical Foundations

### Origins and Evolution

The initial Occupational Stress Inventory was created to address the limitations of earlier stress assessment tools that often focused solely on symptomatology or environmental factors. Recognizing the complex interplay between individual differences and workplace demands, the developers integrated multiple theoretical models, including stress theories from occupational psychology, personality psychology, and health psychology.

In the 1990s, the OSI was revised and expanded, resulting in the OSI-R, which introduced standardized scales, improved reliability, and broader constructs. The revision process involved extensive empirical research, validation studies across diverse populations, and alignment with contemporary occupational health frameworks.

### Theoretical Foundations

The OSI-R is grounded in the transactional model of stress proposed by Lazarus and Folkman, emphasizing the dynamic relationship between environmental stressors and individual appraisal processes. It also incorporates aspects of the Demand-Control model (Karasek) and the Person-Environment Fit theory, acknowledging that both job characteristics and personal resources influence stress levels.

The multidimensional approach of the OSI-R reflects an understanding that occupational stress is not merely a function of work demands but also involves personal coping strategies, social support, and psychological resilience.

## Structure and Components of the OSI-R

The OSI-R consists of three primary scales, each with specific subscales designed to capture distinct facets of occupational stress and related constructs.

## 1. Occupational Role Questionnaire (ORQ)

This component assesses job-related stressors and role-related factors, including:

- Role Overload: Perception of excessive work demands.
- Role Insufficiency: Feelings of inadequacy or lack of skills.
- Role Boundary: Ambiguity or conflict in job expectations.
- Responsibility: Degree of accountability and decision-making pressure.
- Physical Environment: Impact of physical work conditions.

The ORQ helps identify specific sources of stress within the occupational environment.

## 2. Personal Strain Questionnaire (PSQ)

This scale evaluates the psychological and physiological outcomes associated with occupational stress, such as:

- Vigor: Levels of energy and enthusiasm.
- Psychological Distress: Anxiety, depression, and emotional exhaustion.
- Cognitive Problems: Difficulties with concentration and decision-making.
- Somatic Symptoms: Physical manifestations like headaches or fatigue.
- Social Maladjustment: Interpersonal conflicts or social withdrawal.

The PSQ provides insight into how work-related stress manifests in individuals? mental and physical health.

## 3. Personal Resources Questionnaire (PRQ)

This component measures individual coping resources and resilience factors, including:

- Intra-personal Resources: Self-esteem, optimism, and emotional regulation.
- Interpersonal Resources: Social support and communication skills.
- Stress Management: Strategies and behaviors to cope with occupational demands.

The PRQ helps identify strengths and areas for intervention to enhance stress resilience.

## Psychometric Properties and Validity

The OSI-R has demonstrated robust psychometric properties across numerous studies:

- Reliability: High internal consistency with Cronbach's alpha coefficients typically exceeding 0.80 for major scales.
- Validity: Evidence of construct validity through factor analysis aligning with theoretical dimensions; criterion-related validity established via correlations with measures of job satisfaction, burnout, and mental health indicators.
- Normative Data: Extensive normative samples across diverse occupational groups facilitate meaningful interpretation of scores.

These features make the OSI-R a credible and reliable tool for both research and clinical purposes.

## Applications of the OSI-R in Occupational Settings

### Workplace Assessment and Intervention

Organizations utilize the OSI-R to:

- Identify prevalent sources of stress within teams or departments.
- Assess individual employees' stress levels and coping resources.
- Develop tailored interventions, such as stress management training, organizational restructuring, or workload adjustments.
- Monitor the effectiveness of interventions over time.

### Research and Policy Development

Researchers employ the OSI-R to:

- Examine relationships between occupational stress and health outcomes.
- Investigate demographic or job-related variables influencing stress.
- Guide policy formulation aimed at stress reduction and employee well-being.

### Clinical and Counseling Contexts

Mental health professionals use the OSI-R to:

- Diagnose stress-related disorders.
- Design personalized treatment plans.
- Facilitate employee counseling and resilience building.

## Strengths and Limitations of the OSI-R

### Strengths

- Comprehensive Coverage: Assesses multiple dimensions?stressors, outcomes, and resources.
- Empirical Support: Strong psychometric properties validated across populations.
- Practical Utility: Suitable for organizational diagnostics, research, and clinical interventions.
- Normative Data: Facilitates benchmarking and comparative analyses.

### Limitations

- Self-Report Bias: Relies on individuals? honest and accurate self-assessment, which can be influenced by social desirability or lack of insight.
- Cultural Sensitivity: Norms may need adaptation for different cultural contexts; some items may not be universally applicable.
- Time and Resource Intensive: The comprehensive nature requires adequate administration time and interpretive expertise.
- Dynamic Nature of Stress: Snapshot assessments may not capture fluctuations in stress levels over time.

## Future Directions and Emerging Trends

As occupational stress research evolves, the OSI-R faces opportunities for enhancement:

- Digital Integration: Development of computerized adaptive testing for efficient administration.
- Cross-Cultural Validation: Expanded validation studies to adapt norms globally.
- Longitudinal Use: Incorporation into studies tracking stress trajectories.
- Integration with Biological Measures: Combining self-report data with biomarkers for a more holistic assessment.

## Conclusion

The Occupational Stress Inventory Revised (OSI-R) remains a valuable instrument for comprehensively assessing work-related stress, its sources, manifestations, and personal



resources. Its multidimensional framework aligns with contemporary understandings of occupational health, emphasizing the interplay between environmental factors and individual differences. While it has certain limitations, ongoing research and technological advancements promise to enhance its utility and applicability.

For organizations, clinicians, and researchers committed to fostering healthier workplaces, the OSI-R offers a scientifically grounded, versatile, and insightful tool. As occupational stress continues to pose significant challenges worldwide, the importance of reliable assessment instruments like the OSI-R cannot be overstated? serving as a foundation for effective intervention, policy development, and advancing the field of occupational health psychology.

**Question** What is the Occupational Stress Inventory-Revised (OSI-R)? The Occupational Stress Inventory-Revised (OSI-R) is a comprehensive assessment tool designed to measure occupational stress, psychological factors, and coping resources among employees to identify stress-related issues and improve workplace well-being. How does the OSI-R differ from the original Occupational Stress Inventory? The OSI-R is an updated version that includes revised scales, improved psychometric properties, and additional modules to better assess stress levels, psychological strain, and coping mechanisms compared to the original inventory. What are the main components of the OSI-R? The OSI-R comprises three main components: the Occupational Role Questionnaire (ORQ) which assesses role-related stressors, the Personal Strain Questionnaire (PSQ) measuring personal psychological responses, and the Personal Resources Questionnaire (PRQ) evaluating coping resources. Who can benefit from using the OSI-R in workplace settings? Employers, occupational health professionals, counselors, and researchers can use the OSI-R to identify stressors, develop intervention strategies, and improve employee mental health and productivity. Is the OSI-R suitable for all industries and job types? Yes, the OSI-R is a versatile tool designed to be applicable across various industries and job roles, providing insights into occupational stress regardless of the specific work environment. How long does it typically take to complete the OSI-R assessment? The full OSI-R assessment generally takes about 20 to 30 minutes to complete, depending on the respondent's reading speed and the specific modules being administered. Can the OSI-R be used for both individual and group assessments? Yes, the OSI-R can be administered to individuals for personalized feedback or used in group settings to assess overall occupational stress levels within a team or organization. What are the benefits of using the OSI-R for stress management interventions? Using the OSI-R helps identify specific stressors and psychological responses, enabling targeted interventions, improving coping strategies, reducing burnout, and enhancing overall workplace well-being. Is training required to administer and interpret the OSI-R? While the OSI-R includes standardized administration procedures, training or guidance from qualified professionals is recommended to accurately interpret results and develop effective intervention plans.

**Related keywords:** occupational stress, stress assessment, OSI-R, job stress, work-related stress, stress management, occupational health, stress inventory, psychological assessment, work stress

questionnaire

## Isn't It Obvious Revised Edition English Edition

**Isn't It Obvious Revised Edition English Edition** has garnered significant attention among readers, educators, and book enthusiasts alike. As a revised edition of the original work, this version aims to enhance clarity, update content, and provide a more comprehensive understanding for its audience. Whether you're a long-time fan or new to the series, understanding the nuances of this edition can enrich your reading experience. In this article, we will explore what makes the "Isn't It Obvious" revised edition in English unique, its key features, and why it might be the perfect choice for your next read.

## Understanding the "Isn't It Obvious" Revised Edition: An Overview

### What Is the "Isn't It Obvious" Series?

The "Isn't It Obvious" series is a collection of thought-provoking essays, stories, and reflections designed to challenge conventional perspectives. Originally published in a different format, the series has evolved over time, culminating in the revised edition aimed at providing a more polished and accessible version for contemporary readers.

### Why Was a Revised Edition Released?

The revised edition was created to:

- Update outdated language or references
- Incorporate new insights or perspectives
- Improve readability and flow
- Address feedback from readers of the original edition

This ensures that the content remains relevant and engaging for today's audience, making it a valuable resource for both casual readers and scholars.

## Key Features of the English Revised Edition

### Enhanced Language and Clarity

One of the most noticeable improvements in the revised edition is the refinement of language. The editors have worked diligently to:

- Simplify complex sentences for better understanding
- Eliminate ambiguous phrasing
- Use contemporary vocabulary without losing the original tone

This makes the book more accessible to a diverse range of readers, from students to seasoned thinkers.

## Updated Content and Perspectives

The revised edition includes:

- New chapters or sections reflecting recent developments in relevant fields
- Additional commentary providing context or alternative viewpoints
- Revisions to existing chapters based on current research or societal changes

These updates ensure that the material remains current and meaningful.

## Improved Layout and Design

A user-friendly layout enhances readability. Features include:

- Clear chapter divisions with descriptive headings
- Consistent font and spacing for comfortable reading
- Inclusion of summaries or key points at the end of chapters

Such design elements make it easier for readers to navigate and retain information.

## Why Choose the English Revised Edition?

### For Better Comprehension

The revised edition's clearer language and updated content help readers:

- Grasp complex ideas more easily

- Engage more deeply with the material
- Facilitate classroom discussions or study group analyses

## For Staying Current

As societal norms and knowledge evolve, staying updated is crucial. The revised edition:

- Reflects recent events or discoveries
- Addresses contemporary issues with fresh insights
- Ensures relevance in academic or personal contexts

## For Enhanced Reading Experience

The improved layout and language make reading more enjoyable, encouraging:

- Extended engagement with the material
- Increased retention of key themes
- Positive reading habits and critical thinking

## Comparing the Original and Revised Editions

### Content Differences

While the core themes remain consistent, the revised edition:

- Includes new insights or chapters
- Refines existing arguments with updated evidence
- Removes or revises sections that may be outdated or confusing

### Language and Style

The language in the revised edition tends to be more contemporary and accessible, making it easier for modern readers to connect with the material.

### Visual and Structural Improvements

The layout enhancements provide a more organized and visually appealing experience, which can significantly impact comprehension and enjoyment.

# How to Get the "Isn't It Obvious" Revised Edition in English

## Where to Find the Book

You can purchase or borrow the revised edition through:

- Major online retailers like Amazon, Barnes & Noble
- Local bookstores and libraries
- Digital platforms offering e-books or audiobooks

## Versions and Formats Available

The revised edition is typically available in:

- Hardcover
- Paperback
- eBook formats (ePub, Kindle)
- Audiobook versions for auditory learners

## Tips for Choosing the Right Edition

When selecting your copy, consider:

- Checking for the official revised edition label
- Reading reviews to understand its impact
- Opting for formats that suit your reading preferences

## Final Thoughts: Is the Revised Edition Worth It?

The "Isn't It Obvious" revised edition in English represents a thoughtful effort to make profound ideas more accessible and relevant. Its improvements in language, content, and design offer significant benefits for readers seeking clarity, contemporary insights, and a richer reading experience. Whether you're revisiting familiar themes or exploring new perspectives, this edition is a valuable resource that can deepen your understanding and inspire critical thinking.

In conclusion, if you're interested in engaging with thought-provoking material that respects modern language standards and societal contexts, the revised edition of "Isn't It Obvious" is undoubtedly worth exploring. It bridges the gap between timeless ideas and current realities, making it an

essential addition to any intellectual library.

## Isn't It Obvious Revised Edition English Edition: An In-Depth Exploration

The phrase "Isn't It Obvious Revised Edition English Edition" might seem like a straightforward reference to a specific book or publication, but it actually opens the door to a broader discussion about how literature, editions, and language adaptations intersect in the modern publishing landscape. In this article, we will delve into what this phrase signifies, explore the significance of revised editions, and examine the nuances of translating or adapting works into English. We will also analyze the cultural and commercial implications of such editions and what readers can expect from these versions.

### Understanding the Phrase: Breaking Down the Components

At first glance, the phrase appears to be a title or a descriptor for a particular edition of a work. Let's dissect it into its core components:

- "Isn't It Obvious": Likely the title of a work, possibly a book, essay, or a phrase used colloquially.
- "Revised Edition": Indicates that this is a newer, updated version of an original publication, incorporating corrections, new content, or improvements.
- "English Edition": Specifies that this version is in the English language, which may imply that the original work was published in another language.

Understanding these components helps clarify that the phrase probably refers to an updated English version of a work originally published elsewhere, potentially in another language, with revisions made to improve clarity, accuracy, or relevance.

### The Significance of Revised Editions in Literature

#### Why Are Revised Editions Released?

Revised editions are common in publishing and serve several purposes:

- Corrections and Clarifications: Authors or publishers identify errors, typos, or ambiguities in the original edition, prompting a revision.
- Inclusion of New Content: Additional chapters, updated data, or supplementary material are added to enhance the work's value.
- Adaptations for Different Audiences: Modifications may be made to suit cultural, linguistic, or

regional differences.

- Responding to Feedback: Reader reviews or academic critiques can lead to revisions that improve the work's clarity and accuracy.

### The Process of Revising a Work

Revising a work involves meticulous editing, often including:

- Line-by-line proofreading
- Content updates
- Rephrasing for better readability
- Cultural localization or translation adjustments
- Design and formatting enhancements

The process underscores a commitment to quality and relevance, especially in works that have garnered widespread readership or academic importance.

### The Role of the "English Edition" in Global Publishing

#### Translation and Localization

When a work is originally published in a language other than English, producing an "English Edition" involves more than simple translation. It requires:

- Translation Accuracy: Conveying the original meaning faithfully.
- Cultural Localization: Adapting idioms, references, and context for an English-speaking audience.
- Editorial Adjustments: Ensuring that the language style aligns with English literary standards and reader expectations.

#### Challenges in Creating an English Edition

- Maintaining Original Intent: Translators must balance literal translation with preserving tone and nuance.
- Cultural Sensitivity: Some concepts or references may need adaptation to avoid cultural misunderstandings.
- Legal and Copyright Issues: Ensuring permissions are in place for translation and publication rights.

## Impact on Global Readership

An effective English edition broadens the reach of a work, making it accessible to millions of readers worldwide. It can also influence cross-cultural understanding and foster international dialogue.

## Case Study: Analyzing "Isn't It Obvious" in Different Editions

Suppose "Isn't It Obvious" was originally published in a non-English language—say, French or Japanese—and later revised and translated into English. We can explore typical stages involved:

### Original Edition

- Released in the author's native language.
- Contains cultural references, idioms, and stylistic elements unique to the original language.
- May have undergone initial editing but not extensive revision.

### Revised Edition (Original Language)

- Incorporates author feedback, new insights, or updated data.
- Corrects previous errors and refines language.
- May include additional chapters or forewords.

### English Edition

- Translated by professional linguists with cultural adaptation.
- Undergoes editing to suit English readership.
- Possibly revised further to incorporate cultural notes or annotations.

### Final Product

The culmination of these steps results in a version that is both faithful to the original and accessible to an international audience, with the "revised" aspect ensuring quality and relevance.

## Cultural and Commercial Implications

### Cultural Significance

Revised and translated editions serve as bridges between cultures. They:



- Promote cross-cultural understanding.
- Allow works to reach diverse audiences.
- Sometimes spark debates about authenticity and fidelity in translation.

## Market Dynamics

Publishers see revised editions and foreign-language translations as opportunities to:

- Refresh sales and maintain relevance.
- Tap into new markets.
- Capitalize on trending topics or anniversaries.

The decision to produce a revised English edition is often driven by market demand, author popularity, or the work's cultural importance.

## What Readers Should Expect from a Revised English Edition

When encountering a revised English edition, readers can anticipate:

- Improved Language Quality: Smoother, clearer prose and corrected errors.
- Additional Content: Forewords, afterwords, or supplementary chapters.
- Cultural Clarifications: Annotations or footnotes explaining references.
- Enhanced Design: Better formatting, cover art, or illustrations.

These enhancements aim to enrich the reading experience, ensuring that the work resonates well with contemporary audiences.

## Conclusion: The Value of "Isn't It Obvious Revised Edition English Edition"

The phrase "Isn't It Obvious Revised Edition English Edition" encapsulates a multilayered aspect of modern publishing—how works evolve through revisions and translations to serve a global readership. Whether it refers to updating existing content or adapting it for a new linguistic and cultural context, such editions play a crucial role in literary dissemination and cultural exchange. They symbolize a commitment to quality, accessibility, and the enduring relevance of literature in an interconnected world.

As readers, understanding the journey behind these editions enhances our appreciation of the effort involved and the richness they bring to our reading experience. Whether discovering a classic anew or exploring contemporary texts, revised editions in English continue to expand the horizons of

literature, ensuring that important works remain vibrant and accessible for generations to come.

**Question** What are the main differences between the original and revised editions of 'Isn't It Obvious'? The revised edition of 'Isn't It Obvious' features updated content, clearer language, additional chapters, and improved formatting to enhance reader understanding and engagement. Is the 'Isn't It Obvious' revised edition suitable for new readers? Yes, the revised edition is designed to be accessible for new readers, offering clearer explanations and updated insights that cater to a broader audience. Where can I purchase the English revised edition of 'Isn't It Obvious'? You can find the English revised edition of 'Isn't It Obvious' on major online retailers such as Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and in select bookstores. Does the revised edition of 'Isn't It Obvious' include any new content not present in the original? Yes, the revised edition includes new chapters, updated examples, and additional commentary to provide a more comprehensive understanding of the subject. Who is the target audience for the 'Isn't It Obvious' revised edition? The revised edition is aimed at both new readers interested in the topic and existing fans looking for updated insights and clearer explanations. Are there reviews available comparing the original and revised editions of 'Isn't It Obvious'? Yes, several reviews highlight that the revised edition offers improved clarity, additional content, and a more polished presentation compared to the original. Is the 'Isn't It Obvious' revised edition available in audiobook format in English? As of now, the revised edition is primarily available in print and e-book formats; audiobook availability may vary depending on the publisher. What motivated the release of the revised edition of 'Isn't It Obvious'? The revised edition was released to address reader feedback, update the content for accuracy, and provide a more engaging and accessible reading experience.

**Related keywords:** obvious, revised edition, English edition, isn't it, clear, updated, version, language, print, publication

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